

# RAMAKRISHNA MISSION VIDYAMANDIRA

(Residential Autonomous College affiliated to University of Calcutta)

B.A./B.Sc. FIFTH SEMESTER EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2019

THIRD YEAR [BATCH 2017-20]

COMPUTER SCIENCE [Honours]

Date : 12/12/2019

Time : 11 am – 1 pm

Paper : V [Gr – A]

Full Marks : 40

[All symbols have their usual meaning]

Answer **any four** questions from question nos. 1 to 6:

(4×10)

1. a) Let  $R = \{ \text{ssn, ename, pnumber, pname, plocation, hours} \}$  and  $R$  is decomposed into three Relations  $R_1$ ,  $R_2$ , and  $R_3$  as follows;

$R_1 = \text{EMP} = \{ \text{ssn, ename} \}$

$R_2 = \text{PROJ} = \{ \text{pnumber, pname, plocation} \}$

$R_3 = \text{WORKS\_ON} = \{ \text{ssn, pnumber, hours} \}$

Assume that the following functional dependencies are holding on relation  $R$ .

$F = \{ \text{ssn} \rightarrow \text{ename}; \text{pnumber} \rightarrow \{ \text{pname, plocation} \}; \{ \text{ssn, pnumber} \} \rightarrow \text{hours} \}$ .

Find whether the decomposition into  $R_1$ ,  $R_2$ , and  $R_3$  is lossless join decomposition or not.

- b) For a relation schema  $R = (A, B, C, D, E)$ , consider the following set of functional dependencies;  $F = \{ A \rightarrow BC, CD \rightarrow E, B \rightarrow D, E \rightarrow A \}$

Using the functional dependencies compute the canonical cover  $F_c$ .

[5+5]

2. a) Consider a relation  $R(A, B, C, D, E)$  with FDs  $AB \rightarrow C, AC \rightarrow B, BC \rightarrow A, D \rightarrow E$ .

Determine all the keys of relation  $R$ . Is the relation  $R$  in BCNF? If it is not in BCNF then normalize it into BCNF.

- b) A relation  $R$  is defined as  $R = (\text{name, street, city, state, postal\_code})$  Here, name is unique, and for any given postal code, there is just one city and state.

What are the candidate keys? Is  $R$  in 3NF? 2NF? Explain why? If  $R$  is not in 3NF, normalize it into 3NF relations.

[5+5]

3. a) What would be the problems with transactions without ACID properties?

- b) Consider the relation  $R(ABCDEFGHIIJ)$  and Functional dependency set  $F = \{ AB \rightarrow C, B \rightarrow F, D \rightarrow IJ, A \rightarrow DE, F \rightarrow GH \}$  decomposed into

$D_2 = R_1(ABCDE), R_2(BFGH), R_3(DIJ)$ .

Check whether the decomposition  $D$  is preserving dependency or not?

[5+5]

4. a) Draw an Entity Relationship Diagram of Library Management System.

- b) What do you mean by domain relational calculus?

- c) What do you mean by referential integrity? Give example.

[5+2+3]

5. a) Briefly describe on conflict and view serializability.  
b) What are the differences between primary and secondary index ? [6+4]
6. Consider the following Database Schema:  
employee (person-name, street, city)  
works (person-name, company-name, salary)  
company (company-name, city)  
manages (person-name, manager-name)
- Write down the following SQL Queries :
- i) Find the company with the most employees.
  - ii) Find the company with the smallest payroll.
  - iii) Find those companies whose employees earn a higher salary, on average, than the average salary at First Bank Corporation.
  - iv) Find the names of all employees who live in the same city and on the same street as do their managers.
  - v) Assume that, the companies may be located in several cities. Find all companies located in every city in which Small Bank Corporation is located. [2 × 5]

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